



Path2College

529 Plan

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Annual Report

June 30, 2025



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Report of Independent Auditors

To the Plan Manager of Path2College 529 Plan

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Path2College 529 Plan (the “Plan”), which comprise the statement of fiduciary net position as of June 30, 2025, and the related statement of changes in fiduciary net position for the year then ended, including the related notes, which collectively comprise the Plan’s basic financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the fiduciary net position of the Plan as of June 30, 2025, and the changes in its fiduciary net position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors’ Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan’s ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors’ Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors’ report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with US GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.



Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with US GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplemental Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the accompanying management's discussion and analysis on pages 4 through 7 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the *Governmental Accounting Standards Board* who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplemental information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplemental Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Plan's basic financial statements. The supplemental statements of fiduciary net position and changes in fiduciary net position as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025 (the "supplemental information") on pages 19 through 24 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The supplemental information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements



themselves and other additional procedures, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplemental information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 3, 2025 on our consideration of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Plan's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Charlotte, North Carolina
September 3, 2025



**MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited)
June 30, 2025**

As Plan Manager of the Path2College 529 Plan (the Plan) established by the Georgia Higher Education Savings Plan offered by the state of Georgia, TIAA-CREF Tuition Financing, Inc. (TFI) offers this discussion and analysis of the Plan’s financial performance for the year ended June 30, 2025, with comparative information for the year ended June 30, 2024. Readers should consider the information presented in this section in conjunction with the Plan’s financial statements and notes to the financial statements (collectively, “the basic financial statements”). Readers may also find useful the supplementary information on pages 19 through 24, which provide information about the activities and balances attributable to each investment portfolio offered to account owners.

This report consists of three parts: Management’s Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and supplementary information detailing balances and transactions attributable to each investment portfolio. The basic financial statements consist of a Statement of Fiduciary Net Position, a Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position, and Notes to Financial Statements that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed information.

Financial Highlights

The following table summarizes returns (net of fees) posted by each investment portfolio during the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2025</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2024</u>		<u>Year Ended June 30, 2025</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2024</u>
<u>Enrollment Year Investment Portfolios</u>			<u>Other Investment Portfolios</u>		
2042/2043 Enrollment Portfolio	7.30% ⁽¹⁾	N/A	Conservative Allocation Portfolio	7.71%	6.65%
2040/2041 Enrollment Portfolio	14.01%	14.96%	Balanced Allocation Portfolio	11.29%	11.09%
2038/2039 Enrollment Portfolio	13.68%	14.81%	High Equity Allocation Portfolio	14.05%	15.33%
2036/2037 Enrollment Portfolio	13.34%	14.19%	100% Fixed-Income Portfolio	6.62%	4.23%
2034/2035 Enrollment Portfolio	13.00%	13.65%	U.S. Equity Index Portfolio	15.17%	23.03%
2032/2033 Enrollment Portfolio	12.35%	12.96%	Principal Plus Interest Portfolio	2.98%	2.88%
2030/2031 Enrollment Portfolio	11.33%	11.63%			
2028/2029 Enrollment Portfolio	9.85%	9.94%			
2026/2027 Enrollment Portfolio	7.98%	8.03%			
2024/2025 Enrollment Portfolio	4.02% ⁽²⁾	6.39%			
In School Enrollment Portfolio	6.15%	5.38%			

⁽¹⁾ Effective March 21, 2025, the 2042/2043 Enrollment Portfolio was added to the Plan as an additional Year of Enrollment Investment Portfolio. The return for the 2042/2043 Enrollment Portfolio is for the period from March 21, 2025 through June 30, 2025.

⁽²⁾ Effective March 21, 2025 the 2024/2025 Enrollment Portfolio was discontinued, and account owner balances were transferred into the existing In School Enrollment Portfolio. The return for the 2024/2025 Enrollment Portfolio is for the period from July 1, 2024 through March 20, 2025.

No assurance is provided on the information in management’s discussion and analysis.



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited)
June 30, 2025

Financial Highlights (Continued)

The Plan received \$218.5 million and \$221.0 million in net subscriptions during the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

During the year ended June 30, 2025, the Plan earned \$619.2 million in net investment income, resulting from \$166.1 million in interest, dividends, and capital gain distributions and a \$453.1 million net increase in the fair value of investments. During the year ended June 30, 2024, the Plan earned \$579.0 million in net investment income, resulting from \$135.8 million in interest, dividends, and capital gain distributions and a \$443.2 million net increase in the fair value of investments.

Plan fees incurred totaled \$2.3 million and \$2.0 million during the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. These fees are calculated on the average net position in each investment portfolio and are paid to the Plan Manager and the Board of Directors of the Georgia Higher Education Savings Plan (the Board) for performing administrative, marketing, and other services with respect to the Plan. Effective December 1, 2024, the Plan Manager fee was reduced to 0.02% from 0.03%. Effective December 1, 2024, the Board administrative fee waiver was adjusted from 0.05% to 0.04%. Total Plan fees remain unchanged at 0.04%.

Overview of the Basic Financial Statements

The Plan's basic financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), as applicable to fiduciary funds. Accordingly, the Plan's basic financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting.

The Statement of Fiduciary Net Position presents information on the Plan's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as fiduciary net position. The Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position presents information showing how the Plan's fiduciary net position changed during the period presented. Changes in fiduciary net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will result in cash flows in future fiscal years.

The Plan's assets are invested in mutual funds and funding agreements issued by TIAA-CREF Life Insurance Company. Mutual funds are reported at fair value, and the funding agreements are reported at cost. All investment transactions are reported on a trade-date basis. Changes in the reported fair value of mutual funds resulting from realized and unrealized gains and losses are reported as "net increase (decrease) in the fair value of investments." Dividends and capital gain distributions are reported on the ex-dividend date. Contributions are recognized when received, provided enrollment in the Plan has been successfully completed, and withdrawals are recognized when the withdrawal request has been received and approved for payment. Plan fees accrue daily.

No assurance is provided on the information in management's discussion and analysis.



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited)
June 30, 2025

Financial Analysis

Fiduciary Net Position

The following are condensed Statements of Fiduciary Net Position as of June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>
Total Assets	\$ 6,554,681,407	\$ 5,714,961,767
Total Liabilities	<u>7,642,446</u>	<u>3,317,997</u>
Fiduciary Net Position	<u>\$ 6,547,038,961</u>	<u>\$ 5,711,643,770</u>

Fiduciary net position represents cumulative contributions since the Plan's inception, increased or decreased by net investment income or losses, and decreased by withdrawals and expenses.

The Plan's investments comprise over 99% of the Plan's total assets. Other assets typically consist of receivables from securities sold and cash resulting from contributions that have not yet been invested in accordance with account owners' instructions or redemption proceeds from underlying funds for withdrawal requests that have not yet been distributed as directed by account owners. Liabilities typically consist of payables for securities purchased, payables for withdrawals, and accrued Plan Manager fees and accrued Board administrative fees.

No assurance is provided on the information in this financial statement.



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited)
June 30, 2025

Financial Analysis (Continued)

Changes in Fiduciary Net Position

The following are condensed Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2025</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2024</u>
Additions		
Subscriptions ⁽¹⁾	\$ 1,155,193,702	\$ 991,688,082
Net investment income	619,216,527	579,006,640
Total Additions	<u>1,774,410,229</u>	<u>1,570,694,722</u>
Deductions		
Redemptions ⁽²⁾	(936,699,986)	(770,683,086)
Plan Manager fee	(1,393,214)	(1,706,149)
Board administrative fee	(921,838)	(258,173)
Total Deductions	<u>(939,015,038)</u>	<u>(772,647,408)</u>
Increase in Net Position	835,395,191	798,047,314
Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning of Year	5,711,643,770	4,913,596,456
Fiduciary Net Position - End of Year	<u>\$ 6,547,038,961</u>	<u>\$ 5,711,643,770</u>

⁽¹⁾ Subscriptions include contributions, exchanges between investment portfolios, and transfers of account balances from one account to another.

⁽²⁾ Redemptions include withdrawals, exchanges between investment portfolios, and transfers of account balances from one account to another.

No assurance is provided on the information in this financial statement.



STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
June 30, 2025

ASSETS

Investments	\$ 6,547,246,322
Cash	5,340,447
Receivables from securities sold	2,094,638
Total Assets	6,554,681,407

LIABILITIES

Accrued Plan Manager fee	101,396
Accrued Board administrative fee	101,396
Payables for securities purchased	3,582,477
Withdrawals payable	3,857,177
Total Liabilities	7,642,446

**NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR
 ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES**

\$ 6,547,038,961

See accompanying notes to financial statements.



STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
Year Ended June 30, 2025

ADDITIONS	
Subscriptions	<u>\$ 1,155,193,702</u>
Investment income:	
Interest	30,625,666
Dividends and capital gain distributions	135,510,296
Net increase in the fair value of investments	<u>453,080,565</u>
Total net investment income	<u>619,216,527</u>
Total Additions	<u><u>1,774,410,229</u></u>
DEDUCTIONS	
Redemptions	936,699,986
Plan Manager fee	1,393,214
Board administrative fee	<u>921,838</u>
Total Deductions	<u><u>939,015,038</u></u>
CHANGES IN NET POSITION	835,395,191
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>5,711,643,770</u>
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES, END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 6,547,038,961</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

NOTE 1: ORGANIZATION AND NATURE OF OPERATIONS

The Path2College 529 Plan (the Plan) established by the Georgia Higher Education Savings Plan was created by the State of Georgia (the State) to encourage timely financial planning for higher education. The Plan is administered by the Board of Directors of the Georgia Higher Education Savings Plan (the Board). The Board administers the Plan and all purposes, powers, and duties of the Plan are vested in and exercised by the Board. Assets of the Plan are held in the Georgia Higher Education Trust Fund, with the Georgia State Treasurer serving as Trust Administrator. The Plan is intended to meet the requirements of a qualified tuition program under Section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

TIAA-CREF Tuition Financing, Inc. (TFI), a wholly owned, direct subsidiary of Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association of America (TIAA), and the Board, on behalf of the Plan, entered into a management agreement under which TFI serves as the Plan Manager (Plan Manager), providing certain services to the Plan. TIAA-CREF Individual & Institutional Services, LLC (Services), a wholly owned, direct subsidiary of TIAA, serves as the primary distributor and underwriter for the Plan and provides certain services in furtherance of TFI's marketing efforts for the Plan. Services is registered as a broker-dealer under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and is a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority.

Account owners may invest their contributions in one or more investment portfolios. The Board approves and authorizes each investment portfolio, including the underlying investments that comprise each investment portfolio and, if the investment portfolio invests in more than one underlying investment, the target asset allocation. The Board may add or remove investment portfolios or change the underlying investments and asset allocations at any time. The Plan offers five Static Investment Portfolios and a Principal Plus Interest Portfolio, which allow account owners to choose their own investment strategy based on their varying levels of risk tolerance and time horizons. The Plan also offers ten Enrollment Year Investment Portfolios based on the anticipated year of enrollment of the beneficiary in an eligible institution. The Enrollment Year Investment Portfolios seek to match their respective risk levels to investment time horizons with asset allocations becoming increasingly more conservative as the beneficiary enrollment year approaches. The investment portfolios, along with the underlying asset allocations and fees, are described in the current Path2College Plan Description and Savings Trust Agreement (the Plan Description).

Each investment portfolio invests in one or more open-end mutual funds and funding agreements based on an asset allocation strategy approved by the Board. The funding agreements are issued by TIAA-CREF Life Insurance Company (TIAA Life), which is an affiliate of TFI, to the Board as policyholder on behalf of the Plan.



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

NOTE 1: ORGANIZATION AND NATURE OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

The funding agreements provide a minimum guaranteed rate of return and allow for the possibility that additional interest may be credited periodically by TIAA Life. Together, the mutual funds and the funding agreements are referred to as “the Underlying Funds.”

NOTE 2: SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Basis of Accounting

In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) applicable to fiduciary fund types prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), the Plan’s basic financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. U.S. GAAP requires the use of estimates made by management and the evaluation of subsequent events. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

(b) Investment Valuation

Accounting standards categorize fair value measurements according to a hierarchy that is based on valuation inputs used to measure fair value. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices for identical assets in active markets that can be accessed at the measurement date. Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for an asset, either directly or indirectly. Level 3 inputs are unobservable and may include subjective assumptions in determining the fair value of investments.

The availability of observable inputs can vary from security to security and is affected by a wide variety of factors including, for example, the type of security, whether the security is new and not yet established in the marketplace, the liquidity of markets, and other characteristics particular to the security. To the extent that valuation is based on models or inputs that are less observable or unobservable in the market, the determination of fair value requires more judgment. Accordingly, the degree of judgment exercised in determining fair value is greatest for instruments categorized in Level 3. The inputs or methodology used for valuing securities are not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

NOTE 2: SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(b) Investment Valuation (Continued)

The mutual funds in which the Plan invests are reported at fair value, based on the net asset value per share at the close of the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE). These mutual funds are categorized in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

The funding agreements are non-participating, interest-earning investment contracts and are accounted for at cost. Because the funding agreements are valued at cost, they are not categorized according to the fair value hierarchy.

(c) Investment Transactions and Income

Investment transactions are accounted for as of the trade date for financial reporting purposes. Interest income is recorded as earned. Dividend income and capital gain distributions from mutual funds are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) are included in "net increase (decrease) in the fair value of investments."

(d) Cash

Cash includes contributions received that have not yet been invested in Underlying Funds and/or redemption proceeds from Underlying Funds for withdrawals that have not yet been distributed in accordance with account owners' instructions. Cash deposits are covered up to applicable limits of insurance available through the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Deposits in excess of FDIC limits are not collateralized or subject to supplemental insurance.

(e) Subscriptions

Subscriptions include contributions to the Plan, as well as exchanges between investment portfolios and transfers between one beneficiary to another or from one account owner to another that result in a reinvestment of assets. Subscriptions result in the issuance of units to account owners. These units are municipal fund securities and are not a direct investment in any mutual fund or the funding agreements. In addition, these units are not insured by the FDIC, the State, or the Board, nor have they been registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission or any commission of the State.

(f) Redemptions

Redemptions include withdrawals from the Plan directed by account owners, as well as exchanges between investment portfolios and transfers between one beneficiary to another or from one account owner to another that result in a redemption and subsequent reinvestment of assets.



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

NOTE 2: SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(g) Income Taxes

The Plan is designed to constitute a qualified tuition program under Section 529 of the Code and is exempt from federal and state income tax. The Plan has not engaged in any activities that would subject the Plan to unrelated business income tax.

(h) Unit Value

The beneficial interests attributable to each account owner in the investment portfolios are represented by Plan units. Subscriptions and redemptions are recorded upon receipt of an account owners' instructions in good order, based on the next determined net asset value per unit (Unit Value), as defined in the current Plan Description. Unit Values for each investment portfolio are determined at the close of business of the NYSE. The Unit Value of each investment portfolio is computed by dividing the investment portfolio's assets minus its liabilities by the number of outstanding units of such investment portfolio. There are no distributions of interest, dividends, capital gain distributions, or net investment income or losses directly to account owners or beneficiaries. Interest, dividends, capital gain distributions, and net investment income (losses) resulting from the Underlying Funds are reflected as increases (decreases) in the Unit Value.

(i) Guarantees and Indemnifications

Under the Plan's organizational documents, each officer, employee, or other agent of the Plan (including TFI) is indemnified against certain liabilities that may arise out of performance of their duties to the Plan. Additionally, in the normal course of business, the Plan enters into contracts that contain a variety of indemnification clauses. The Plan's maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown as this would involve future claims that may be made against the Plan that have not yet occurred. However, the Plan has not had prior claims or losses pursuant to these contracts, and management of the Plan expects the risk of loss to be remote.



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

NOTE 3: INVESTMENTS

(a) Investments by Type

At June 30, 2025, the Plan's investments consist of the following:

	<u>Shares</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Value</u>
Mutual Funds (at fair value):			
DFA Real Estate Securities Portfolio	3,046,052	\$ 113,334,948	\$ 124,096,106
Nuveen Emerging Markets Equity Index Fund	1,682,669	17,527,939	21,016,532
Nuveen Equity Index Fund	61,630,173	1,583,203,923	2,672,284,317
Nuveen International Equity Index Fund	20,391,292	393,785,010	540,777,058
Nuveen Real Estate Securities Select Fund	1,282,031	21,454,396	22,794,511
Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Fund	2,991,222	76,540,679	93,176,566
Vanguard High-Yield Corporate Fund	50,641,647	284,961,595	279,541,893
Vanguard Short-Term Inflation-Protected Securities Index Fund	9,594,251	244,283,167	240,048,165
Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund	151,732,968	1,585,895,516	1,468,775,135
Total Mutual Funds		<u>4,320,987,173</u>	<u>5,462,510,283</u>
Funding Agreements (at cost):			
TIAA-CREF Life Funding Agreements	N/A	<u>1,084,736,039</u>	<u>1,084,736,039</u>
Total Investments		<u>\$ 5,405,723,212</u>	<u>\$ 6,547,246,322</u>

(b) Funding Agreements

Assets of certain investment portfolios are invested in funding agreements issued by TIAA Life. While account owners may withdraw their funds from the investment portfolios at any time, there are certain restrictions on withdrawals that may be made from the funding agreements.

As policyholder, the Board may withdraw interest quarterly, provided that notice of intent to withdraw is given not more than 10 days nor less than 5 days prior to the end of the quarter.

In the event that the funding agreements are terminated, the Board is limited on the amount of withdrawals that may be requested at any one point in time. Withdrawal requests initiated by the Board totaling more than \$1 million over a 30-day period that are not intended to satisfy account owner withdrawal requests will be paid out over a five-year period, as follows: 20% of the remaining balance will be paid 30 days after the written request is received by TIAA Life, and 25%, 33%, 50%, and 100% of the remaining balance, including accumulated interest, will be paid on each of the four anniversaries of the date the request was received. The crediting rate on the funding agreements from July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025 is 3.0%.



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

NOTE 3: INVESTMENTS (Continued)

(c) Investment Risk

The mutual funds in which the Plan invests include various types of investment securities in their asset holdings, such as corporate debt and equity securities, obligations of the United States government and government agencies, and international securities. These securities are exposed to interest rate, market, and credit risk, and it is at least reasonably possible that changes in their fair values could occur in the near term, materially affecting account owner balances and the amounts reported in the Plan's basic financial statements.

U.S. GAAP requires that certain disclosures be made related to the Plan's investment policy and exposure to credit risk, interest rate risk, and foreign currency risk, which are included in the paragraphs that follow.

Investment Policy

The Plan does not have specific investment policies that address credit, interest rate, foreign currency, or custodial credit risk. The Plan's investment portfolios are managed based on specific investment objectives and strategies, which are disclosed in the current Plan Description and related supplements.

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk represents the potential inability of a custodian to return Plan investments in the event of a failure. The funding agreements, while uninsured, are held in the Plan's name. Mutual funds are not exposed to custodial credit risk.

Credit Risk

Credit risk refers to the ability of the issuer to make timely payments of interest and principal. The mutual funds investing primarily in fixed income securities are subject to credit risk. The mutual funds in which the Plan invests are not rated as to credit quality by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The funding agreements are a guaranteed insurance product issued by TIAA Life. While the funding agreements themselves are not rated by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization, TIAA Life has a Standard & Poor's credit rating of AA+ at June 30, 2025.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss that may be attributed to the magnitude of an investment in a single issuer or security type. At June 30, 2025, the TIAA-CREF Life Funding Agreements exceeded 5% of the total Plan investments.



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

NOTE 3: INVESTMENTS (Continued)

(c) Investment Risk (Continued)

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk represents the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Mutual funds that invest in fixed income securities indirectly expose the Plan to interest rate risk.

As of June 30, 2025, the fair values and the weighted average maturities for the bond funds in which the Plan invests are as follows:

	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Weighted Average Maturity</u>
Vanguard High-Yield Corporate Fund	\$ 279,541,893	3.5 years
Vanguard Short-Term Inflation-Protected Securities Index Fund	\$ 240,048,165	2.5 years
Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund	\$ 1,468,775,135	8.2 years

Foreign Currency Risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The Plan does not have any direct investment in foreign securities; however, certain investment portfolios invest in mutual funds that are exposed to foreign currency risk.

At June 30, 2025, the fair values of investments in mutual funds that invest significantly in foreign securities are as follows:

	<u>Fair Value</u>
Nuveen Emerging Markets Equity Index Fund	\$ 21,016,532
Nuveen International Equity Index Fund	\$ 540,777,058
Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Fund	\$ 93,176,566

NOTE 4: SUBSCRIPTIONS AND REDEMPTIONS

As explained in Note 2(e) and Note 2(f), subscriptions and redemptions include contributions to the Plan and withdrawals from the Plan as directed by account owners, respectively, as well as exchanges between investment portfolios and transfers between one beneficiary to another or from one account owner to another that result in a reinvestment of assets.



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

NOTE 4: SUBSCRIPTIONS AND REDEMPTIONS (Continued)

Total subscriptions and redemptions during the year ended June 30, 2025 are as follows:

Contributions	\$ 729,295,579
Exchanges and transfers in	<u>425,898,123</u>
Total subscriptions	<u><u>\$ 1,155,193,702</u></u>
Withdrawals	\$ 510,801,863
Exchanges and transfers out	<u>425,898,123</u>
Total redemptions	<u><u>\$ 936,699,986</u></u>

NOTE 5: PLAN FEES AND UNDERLYING FUND EXPENSES

(a) Plan Fees

Each investment option (with the exception of the Principal Plus Interest Portfolio, which is not charged a fee) pays to the Plan Manager a fee as compensation for performing duties specified in the management agreement. Through November 30, 2024, the Plan Manager Fee was 0.03% of the average daily net position held in each investment portfolio. Effective December 1, 2024, the Plan Manager fee was reduced to 0.02%.

Each investment portfolio (with the exception of the Principal Plus Interest Portfolio, which is not charged a fee) may pay to the Board a fee equal to 0.06% of the average daily net position held in each investment portfolio for expenses related to the administration of the Plan. Through November 30, 2024, the Board waived 0.05% of the Board administrative fee. Effective December 1, 2024, the Board administrative fee waiver was reduced to 0.04%. During the year ended June 30, 2025, the Board Administrative fee waiver totals approximately \$2,556,000.

These Plan Manager fees and Board administrative fees are reflected in deductions on the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position.

The Board reserves the right to change the fees and/or to impose additional fees in the future.

(b) Underlying Fund Expenses

Expenses related to management of the Underlying Funds reduce the amount of income available for distribution to the Plan. These Underlying Funds expenses are not direct expenses paid from the Plan's assets, and therefore, are not reflected in deductions on the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position.

Supplementary Information

The following supplementary information, which summarizes balances and transactions related to each investment portfolio, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements of the Path2College 529 Plan established by the Georgia Higher Education Savings Plan.



**STATEMENTS OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
June 30, 2025**

	Enrollment Year Investment Portfolios				
	2042/2043 Enrollment Portfolio	2040/2041 Enrollment Portfolio	2038/2039 Enrollment Portfolio	2036/2037 Enrollment Portfolio	2034/2035 Enrollment Portfolio
ASSETS					
Investments	\$ 5,957,898	\$ 121,905,355	\$ 217,328,881	\$ 371,196,929	\$ 371,932,216
Cash (cash overdraft)	224,257	373,897	253,387	372,915	213,375
Receivables from securities sold	-	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	6,182,155	122,279,252	217,582,268	371,569,844	372,145,591
LIABILITIES					
Accrued Plan Manager fee	78	1,930	3,474	5,951	5,969
Accrued Board administrative fee	78	1,930	3,474	5,951	5,969
Payables for securities purchased	224,285	342,447	202,366	336,604	158,855
Withdrawals payable	1,419	10,943	55,029	25,143	50,373
Total Liabilities	225,860	357,250	264,343	373,649	221,166
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES	\$ 5,956,295	\$ 121,922,002	\$ 217,317,925	\$ 371,196,195	\$ 371,924,425
UNITS OUTSTANDING ⁽¹⁾	555,107	8,918,947	16,551,251	21,308,622	21,724,558
NET ASSET VALUE PER UNIT ⁽²⁾	\$ 10.73	\$ 13.67	\$ 13.13	\$ 17.42	\$ 17.12

⁽¹⁾ Rounded to the nearest whole unit.

⁽²⁾ Rounded to the nearest hundredth.

(Continued)

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**STATEMENTS OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
June 30, 2025**

	Enrollment Year Investment Portfolios				
	2032/2033 Enrollment Portfolio	2030/2031 Enrollment Portfolio	2028/2029 Enrollment Portfolio	2026/2027 Enrollment Portfolio	In School Enrollment Portfolio
ASSETS					
Investments	\$ 443,741,722	\$ 516,644,856	\$ 548,274,970	\$ 572,981,115	\$ 1,149,806,467
Cash (cash overdraft)	277,175	368,820	(70,173)	344,878	672,871
Receivables from securities sold	-	-	198,292	-	1,098,597
Total Assets	444,018,897	517,013,676	548,403,089	573,325,993	1,151,577,935
LIABILITIES					
Accrued Plan Manager fee	7,125	8,314	8,864	9,305	18,826
Accrued Board administrative fee	7,125	8,314	8,864	9,305	18,826
Payables for securities purchased	119,260	378,668	-	121,225	-
Withdrawals payable	57,422	66,934	165,850	172,201	1,769,075
Total Liabilities	190,932	462,230	183,578	312,036	1,806,727
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES	\$ 443,827,965	\$ 516,551,446	\$ 548,219,511	\$ 573,013,957	\$ 1,149,771,208
UNITS OUTSTANDING ⁽¹⁾	26,656,334	32,446,699	36,670,201	41,105,736	93,782,317
NET ASSET VALUE PER UNIT ⁽²⁾	\$ 16.65	\$ 15.92	\$ 14.95	\$ 13.94	\$ 12.26

⁽¹⁾ Rounded to the nearest whole unit.

⁽²⁾ Rounded to the nearest hundredth.

(Continued)

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STATEMENTS OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
June 30, 2025

	Static Investment Portfolios						
	Conservative Allocation Portfolio	Balanced Allocation Portfolio	High Equity Allocation Portfolio	100% Fixed Income Portfolio	U.S. Equity Index Portfolio	Principal Plus Interest Portfolio	Plan Total
ASSETS							
Investments	\$ 37,713,141	\$ 343,083,798	\$ 202,135,295	\$ 62,713,503	\$ 1,328,175,711	\$ 253,654,465	\$ 6,547,246,322
Cash (cash overdraft)	(518,161)	308,268	672,020	(55,134)	1,644,090	257,962	5,340,447
Receivables from securities sold	554,042	1,673	-	108,872	-	133,162	2,094,638
Total Assets	37,749,022	343,393,739	202,807,315	62,767,241	1,329,819,801	254,045,589	6,554,681,407
LIABILITIES							
Accrued Plan Manager fee	620	5,541	3,225	1,020	21,154	-	101,396
Accrued Board administrative fee	620	5,541	3,225	1,020	21,154	-	101,396
Payables for securities purchased	-	-	624,683	-	1,074,084	-	3,582,477
Withdrawals payable	44,071	312,837	47,221	64,107	623,428	391,124	3,857,177
Total Liabilities	45,311	323,919	678,354	66,147	1,739,820	391,124	7,642,446
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES	\$ 37,703,711	\$ 343,069,820	\$ 202,128,961	\$ 62,701,094	\$ 1,328,079,981	\$ 253,654,465	\$ 6,547,038,961
UNITS OUTSTANDING ⁽¹⁾	3,030,845	8,248,854	11,216,923	3,671,024	16,049,305	15,000,264	
NET ASSET VALUE PER UNIT ⁽²⁾	\$ 12.44	\$ 41.59	\$ 18.02	\$ 17.08	\$ 82.75	\$ 16.91	

⁽¹⁾ Rounded to the nearest whole unit.

⁽²⁾ Rounded to the nearest hundredth.

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**STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	Enrollment Year Investment Portfolios				
	2042/2043	2040/2041	2038/2039	2036/2037	2034/2035
	Enrollment	Enrollment	Enrollment	Enrollment	Enrollment
	Portfolio	Portfolio	Portfolio	Portfolio	Portfolio
ADDITIONS					
Subscriptions	\$ 5,698,191	\$ 71,412,131	\$ 54,827,636	\$ 62,167,451	\$ 55,810,648
Net investment income	369,868	11,312,530	23,792,028	41,342,408	40,827,252
Total Additions	<u>6,068,059</u>	<u>82,724,661</u>	<u>78,619,664</u>	<u>103,509,859</u>	<u>96,637,900</u>
DEDUCTIONS					
Redemptions	111,457	6,388,369	10,417,736	17,880,504	17,245,839
Plan Manager fee	154	18,573	42,822	77,461	78,637
Board administrative fee	153	13,727	29,140	51,926	52,563
Total Deductions	<u>111,764</u>	<u>6,420,669</u>	<u>10,489,698</u>	<u>18,009,891</u>	<u>17,377,039</u>
INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO CONVERSION IN (OUT)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	5,956,295	76,303,992	68,129,966	85,499,968	79,260,861
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>-</u>	<u>45,618,010</u>	<u>149,187,959</u>	<u>285,696,227</u>	<u>292,663,564</u>
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 5,956,295</u>	<u>\$ 121,922,002</u>	<u>\$ 217,317,925</u>	<u>\$ 371,196,195</u>	<u>\$ 371,924,425</u>

(Continued)

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**STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	Enrollment Year Investment Portfolios					
	2032/2033 Enrollment Portfolio	2030/2031 Enrollment Portfolio	2028/2029 Enrollment Portfolio	2026/2027 Enrollment Portfolio	2024/2025 Enrollment Portfolio	In School Enrollment Portfolio
ADDITIONS						
Subscriptions	\$ 61,883,386	\$ 68,422,469	\$ 71,121,482	\$ 69,669,892	\$ 40,779,166	\$ 104,294,448
Net investment income	46,747,553	50,589,070	47,811,520	41,554,567	19,909,582	53,262,975
Total Additions	<u>108,630,939</u>	<u>119,011,539</u>	<u>118,933,002</u>	<u>111,224,459</u>	<u>60,688,748</u>	<u>157,557,423</u>
DEDUCTIONS						
Redemptions	20,569,021	26,560,590	32,191,218	43,582,181	68,253,475	305,722,999
Plan Manager fee	94,782	112,027	120,743	129,516	88,578	203,445
Board administrative fee	63,217	74,542	80,195	85,617	46,040	140,832
Total Deductions	<u>20,727,020</u>	<u>26,747,159</u>	<u>32,392,156</u>	<u>43,797,314</u>	<u>68,388,093</u>	<u>306,067,276</u>
INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO CONVERSION IN (OUT)	-	-	-	-	(499,419,778)	499,419,778
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	87,903,919	92,264,380	86,540,846	67,427,145	(507,119,123)	350,909,925
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>355,924,046</u>	<u>424,287,066</u>	<u>461,678,665</u>	<u>505,586,812</u>	<u>507,119,123</u>	<u>798,861,283</u>
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 443,827,965</u>	<u>\$ 516,551,446</u>	<u>\$ 548,219,511</u>	<u>\$ 573,013,957</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,149,771,208</u>

(Continued)

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**STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	Static Investment Portfolios						
	Conservative Allocation Portfolio	Balanced Allocation Portfolio	High Equity Allocation Portfolio	100% Fixed Income Portfolio	U.S. Equity Index Portfolio	Principal Plus Interest Portfolio	Plan Total
ADDITIONS							
Subscriptions	\$ 19,246,941	\$ 56,648,118	\$ 73,377,795	\$ 25,358,311	\$ 227,328,991	\$ 87,146,646	\$ 1,155,193,702
Net investment income	2,470,107	34,930,972	22,516,831	3,752,875	170,755,877	7,270,512	619,216,527
Total Additions	<u>21,717,048</u>	<u>91,579,090</u>	<u>95,894,626</u>	<u>29,111,186</u>	<u>398,084,868</u>	<u>94,417,158</u>	<u>1,774,410,229</u>
DEDUCTIONS							
Redemptions	13,042,666	62,396,799	30,229,212	20,823,683	163,991,335	97,292,902	936,699,986
Plan Manager fee	7,639	78,201	39,094	13,956	287,586	-	1,393,214
Board administrative fee	5,151	51,341	26,768	9,233	191,393	-	921,838
Total Deductions	<u>13,055,456</u>	<u>62,526,341</u>	<u>30,295,074</u>	<u>20,846,872</u>	<u>164,470,314</u>	<u>97,292,902</u>	<u>939,015,038</u>
INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO CONVERSION IN (OUT)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	8,661,592	29,052,749	65,599,552	8,264,314	233,614,554	(2,875,744)	835,395,191
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>29,042,119</u>	<u>314,017,071</u>	<u>136,529,409</u>	<u>54,436,780</u>	<u>1,094,465,427</u>	<u>256,530,209</u>	<u>5,711,643,770</u>
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIARIES, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 37,703,711</u>	<u>\$ 343,069,820</u>	<u>\$ 202,128,961</u>	<u>\$ 62,701,094</u>	<u>\$ 1,328,079,981</u>	<u>\$ 253,654,465</u>	<u>\$ 6,547,038,961</u>

See Report of Independent Auditors.



Report of Independent Auditors on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Plan Manager of Path2College 529 Plan

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Path2College 529 Plan (the “Plan”), which comprise the statement of fiduciary net position as of June 30, 2025, and the related statement of changes in fiduciary net position for the year then ended, including the related notes (collectively referred to as the “basic financial statements”), and have issued our report thereon dated September 3, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the basic financial statements, we considered the Plan’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the basic financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Plan’s basic financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.



Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Plan's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Charlotte, North Carolina
September 3, 2025